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WIDENER



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HAFIZ IN LONDON

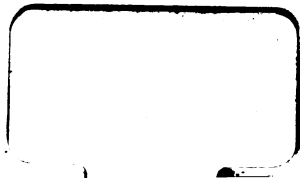
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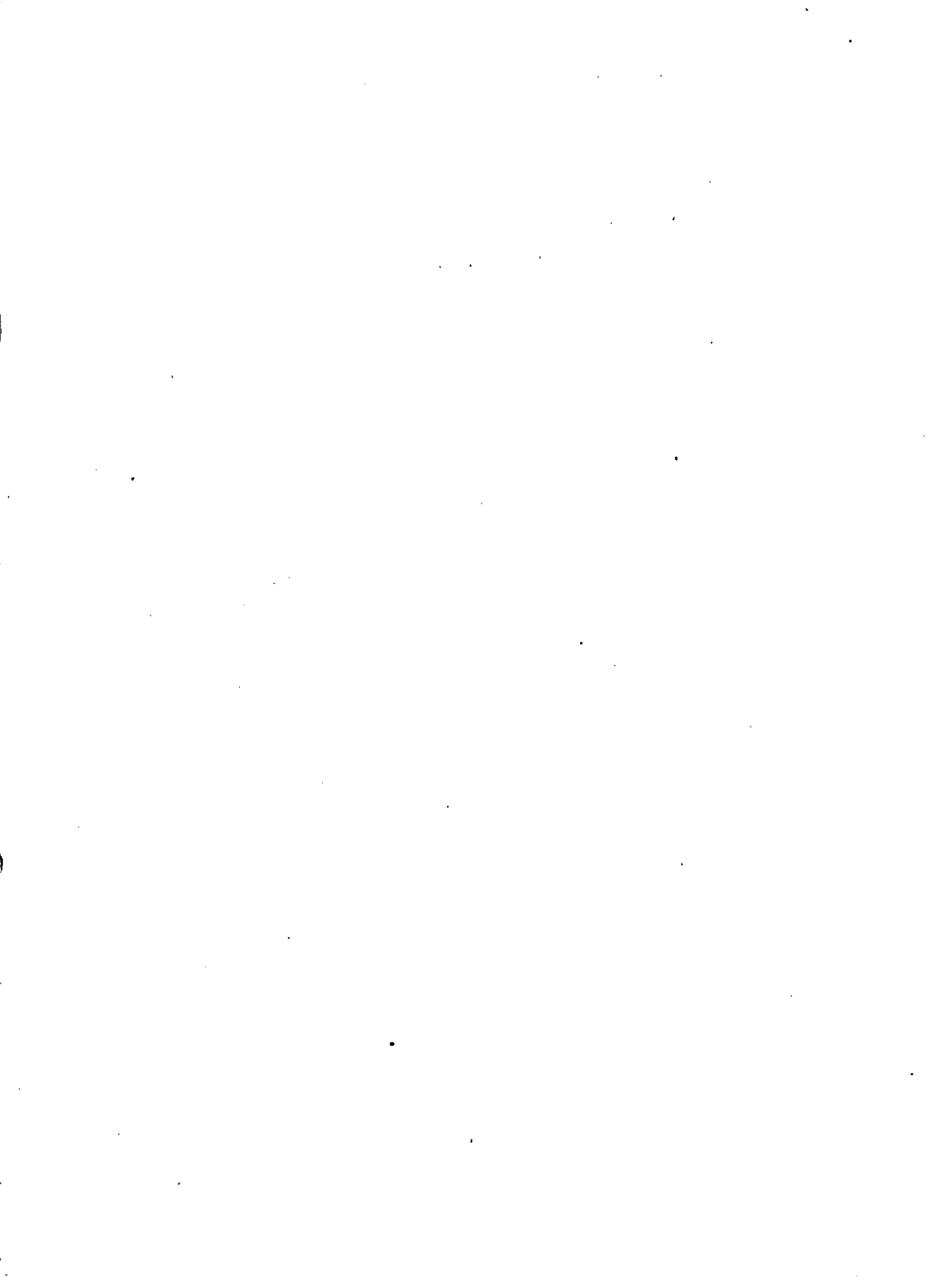
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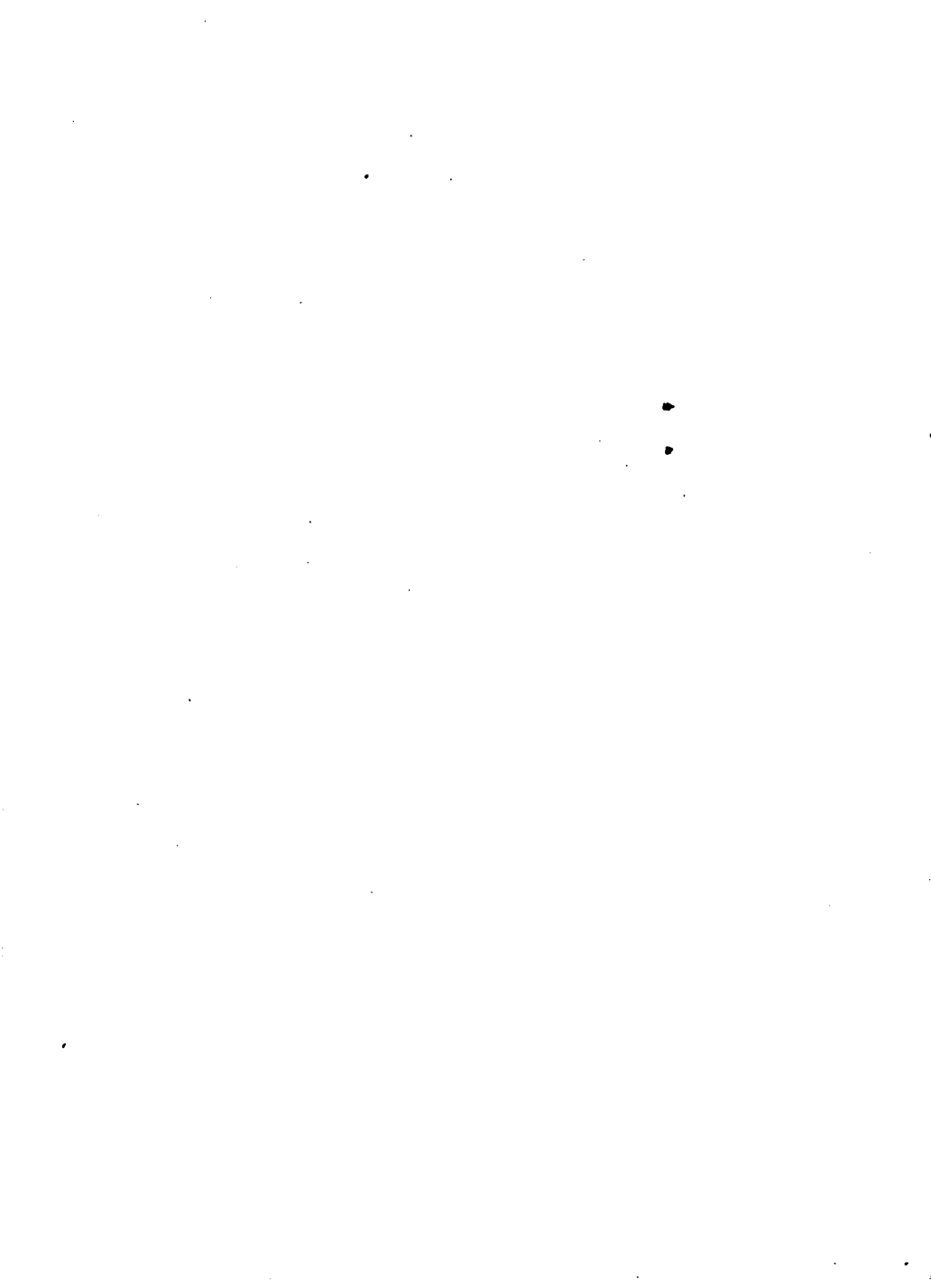
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HAFIZ IN LONDON

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# HAFIZ IN LONDON

BY

JUSTIN HUNTLY MCCARTHY, M.P.

اگر بزلف دراز تو دست ما نرسد  
کناہ بخت پریشان و دست کوتاه ماست

London

CHATTO & WINDUS, PICCADILLY

1886

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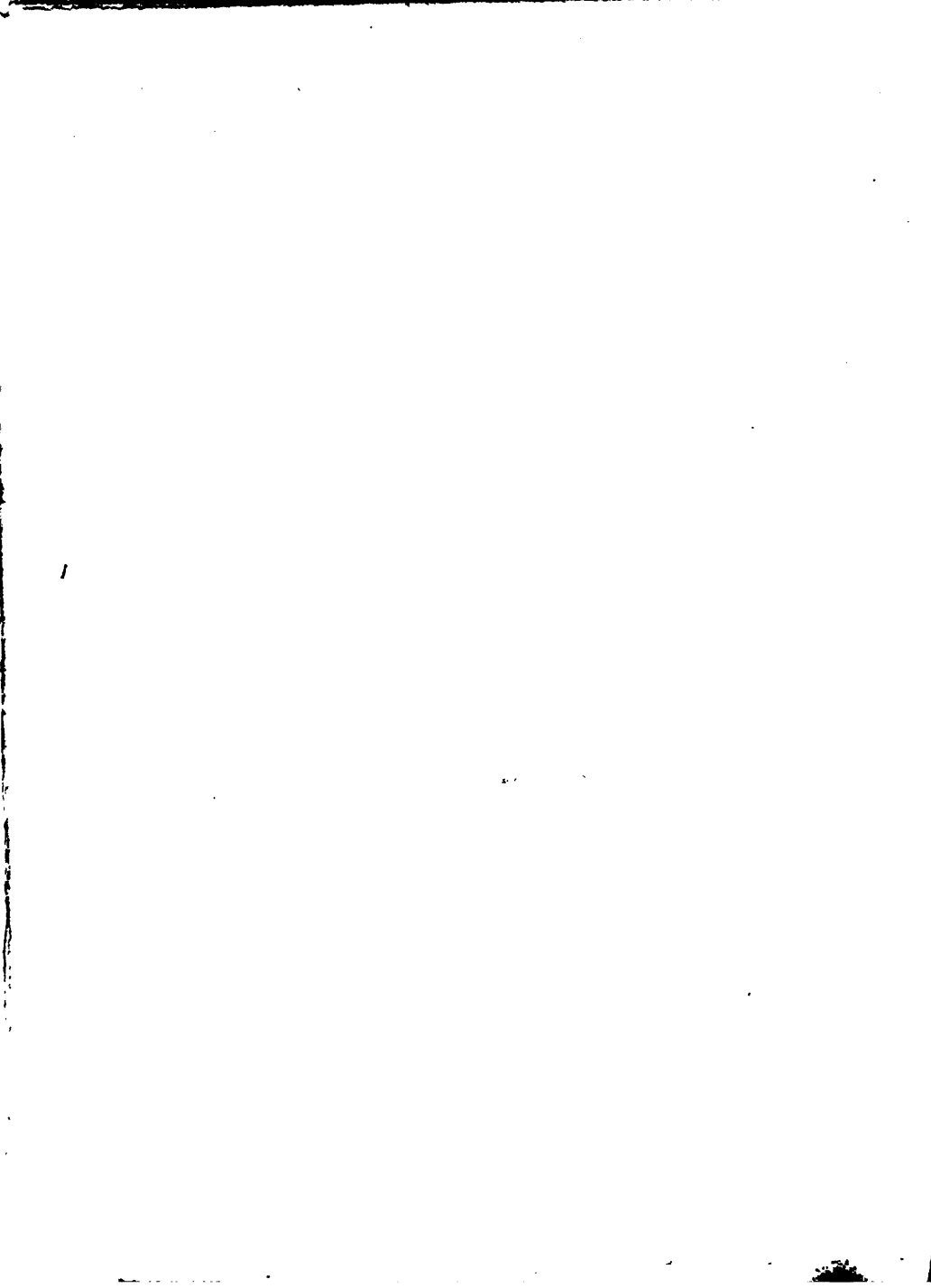
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*Fine money*

## *DEDICATION.*

FERANGIS, at thy feet I lay  
    These roses from the haunted coast  
    Of Faristan, whose poets boast  
Their Rocknabad and Mosellay ;  
For I was in Shiraz to-day,  
    With ancient Hafiz for my host,  
    Who, like a comfortable ghost,  
With Persian roses crowned my stay.  
They are thy tribute from the land  
    Of Khayyam and our Khalifate,  
    For on their crimson folds of fate  
A wizard ciphered with his wand  
    Words which I dare not here translate,  
But you will read and understand.



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# HAFIZ IN LONDON.

*HAFIZ IN LONDON.*

HAFIZ in London ! even so.  
For not alone by Rukni's flow  
The ruddy Persian roses grow.

Not only 'neath the cypress groves,  
With soul on fire the singer roves,  
And tells the laughing stars his loves.

Here in this city—where I brood  
Beside the river's darkling flood,  
And feed the fever in my blood

With Eastern fancies quaintly traced  
On yellow parchment, half effaced  
In verses subtly interlaced—

Men eat and drink, men love and die,  
Beneath this leaden London sky,  
As eastward where the hoopoes fly,

And through the tranquil evening air  
A muezzin from the turret stair  
Summons all faithful souls to prayer.

And we who drink the Saki's wine  
Believe its juice no less divine  
Than filled, Hafiz, that cup of thine.

Master and most benign of shades,  
Before thy gracious phantom fades  
To Mosellay's enchanted glades,

Breathe on my lips, and o'er my brain  
Some comfort for thy child, whose pain  
Strives as you strove, but strives in vain.

When sundown sets the world on fire,  
The music of the Master's lyre  
Deadens the ache of keen desire.



Reading this painted Persian page,  
Where, half a lover, half a sage,  
You built your heart a golden cage,

My fancy, skimming southern seas,  
Wanders at twilight where the breeze  
Flutters the dark pomegranate trees.

We all are sultans in our dreams  
Of gardens where the sunlight gleams  
On fairer flowers and clearer streams ;

And thus in dreams I seek my home  
Where dim Shiraz, dome after dome,  
Smiles on the water's silver foam ;

The dancing girls, with tinkling feet  
And many-coloured garments, beat  
Their drums adown the twisted street ;

And while the revel sways along,  
The scented, flower-crowned, laughing throng  
Seem part and parcel of thy song.

Hafiz, night's rebel angels sweep  
Across the sun ; I pledge you deep,  
And smiling, sighing, sink to sleep.

*MEMORY*

SITTING silent in the twilight, faces of my former loves  
Float about my fancy softly, like a silver flight of  
doves.

Brighter than the stars of heaven is the shining of  
their eyes,  
Sweeter are their angel voices than the speech of  
Paradise.

I am old and grey and weary, winter in my blood and  
brain ;  
But to-night these haunting phantoms conjure up my  
youth again.

Lovingly I name them over, all that world of gracious  
girls,  
Almond-eyed and jasmine-bosomed, like a poet string-  
ing pearls.

In my tranquil cypress mazes just outside the sleepy  
town,  
Blooms a tribe of laughing lilies fairer than a kingly  
crown.

Every lily in the garden wears a woman's gracious  
name,  
Every lily in the garden set my spirit once aflame ;

And amongst that throng of lilies scarcely whiter than  
his hair,  
Hafiz sits and dreams at sunset of the flowers no longer  
fair ;

Of the sweethearts dead and buried whom I worshipped  
long ago,  
When this beard as grey as ashes was as sable as the  
sloe.

I would weep if I were wiser, but the idle child of  
song  
Leaves reflection to the Mullah, sorrow to the Sufi  
throng.

Am I wrong to be contented in the sunlight to  
rehearse  
Pleasant tales of love and lovers in my honey-laden  
verse ?

While the vinepress with the life-blood of the purple  
clusters drips,  
I forget how slowly, surely, day by day to darkness  
slips,

Heedless how beyond the gateway in the field the  
nations jar,  
Hand on throat and hand on sabre in the trampled  
lanes of war.

Ah! 'tis better on this pleasant river bank to lie  
reclined,  
While the ghosts of old affections fill the harem of my  
mind.

Think no more of love and lasses, Hafiz ; you can  
scarcely hold  
The Koran with trembling fingers. Hafiz, you are  
growing old.

*ELD.*

HAFIZ, you are growing old ;  
     Hafiz, all the girls abandon  
 Bards whose blood is getting cold,  
     Bards whom Time has laid his hand on.  
 All the merry songs you sung  
 In the days when you were young,  
 Are not worth a feather's weight  
 To arrest the fist of Fate  
     When it jogs your shifting sand on.



Hafiz, though a tinge of grey  
Shames the locks that once were sable,  
Drink and laugh the world away,  
Swear that eld's a housewife's fable ;  
Vow that youth is always yours  
While the graceful gait allures,  
While the perfume haunts the rose,  
While a ruddy balsam flows  
From the flagon on the table.

Just a word within your ear,  
Hafiz : you're a craven creature  
If you waste a single tear  
On the thought that every feature

Of the fairest face a maid  
Ever showed the sun must fade ;  
Rather bid your mistress weigh  
Youth and beauty's barren stay,  
    And a wiser lesson teach her.

Tell her youth was made for love ;  
    Tell her wine was made for drinking ;  
Tell her that in heaven above  
    Mahmoud and his saints are winking  
At the golden jest of youth ;  
Tell her wisdom's wisest truth  
Is, be merry while you may,  
Cease regretting yesterday,  
    Or about to-morrow thinking.

*LONG AGO.*

ALL my youth's desires are buried,  
Each within its narrow grave ;  
Long ago their ghosts were ferried  
O'er Jaihun's enchanted wave ;  
Wild ambitions bright and brave,  
Loves that made me serve a slave,  
All have slipped away like snow  
Long ago.

Stars in which my youth delighted  
    Vanish from the heavenly band,  
And I wander a benighted  
    Stranger in a stranger land ;  
    There is no one left to stand  
    By my side or take my hand,  
Of the friends I worshipped so  
    Long ago.

One sweet name of all the number  
    Haunts the chambers of my brain,  
One sweet shape disturbs my slumber,  
    Loved too well and loved in vain.  
    Ah, Ferangis ! give again  
    Half the pleasure, all the pain,

That my boyhood used to know  
Long ago.

These are dreams : I must remember  
That my youthful days are dead,  
That the rigours of December  
Grizzle e'en a poet's head.  
Gone is gone, and dead is dead,  
And no roses bloom as red  
As the roses used to blow  
Long ago.

Though my eyes pursue the swallow  
As he travels towards the sun,

Aged limbs refuse to follow  
Where the fancies lightly run.  
Hafiz, cease, the game is done,  
Life's fantastic robe is spun ;  
Fate marked out the way to go  
Long ago.

You were passionate, my poet,  
In your manhood's golden dawn ;  
Seized the seed of life to sow it  
On the tulip-tinted lawn ;  
Now you sit at home and yawn,  
Withered, grizzled, bent and drawn,  
By the hearth : you scorned its glow  
Long ago.

What is left? a sigh, a shudder,  
For my past, and for the goal  
Where, a boat without a rudder,  
Drifts my tempest-troubled soul ;  
Ah! death's angel, taking toll,  
Shall I find within thy bowl  
Better wine than used to flow  
Long ago?

*VANITY.*

I DREAMT all night of your cold caresses ;  
Your kisses froze on my lips like flakes  
Of pitiless snow that chills and breaks  
The warm heart snared in your sombre tresses.

I woke with a groan in the livid morning,  
Groaned and swore I would break away  
From the bitter bondage of love, and repay  
Laughter with laughter, and scorn with scorning.



Ere noon was hot in the heavens, I met you ;  
    You had but to smile as you passed, and lo !  
    I was your lover again. Heigho !  
Hate you or love you, I can't forget you.

*KAIF.*

MINE be the musk and the music, mine be the laughing  
girl ;

Mine be the ample flagon, brimmed with the blood  
of the vine ;

Mine the divan encushioned, watching the dancers twirl ;

Mine the narghili serpent, breathing its soul divine.

Others can juggle with statecraft, others can lust for  
command ;

Others can envy their fellows woman or vintage or  
gold ;

Others can wrangle for title, fight for a rood of land ;  
Others think souls and bodies things to be bought  
and sold.

Such as they are, God made them ; such as they are,  
God guides ;

Such as they are, they do their task, fill place in the  
world awhile ;

Such as they are, they eat and drink, and sleep on the  
breasts of their brides ;

Such as they are, they sicken and die—may jackals  
their graves defile.

I for my part am happy, I for my part am calm,  
I for my part rejoice to the full in the hour that  
glideth by,

I for my part with all my heart delight in the vineyard's  
balm,

I for my part will love and laugh till my moment  
comes to die.

Grant me, Allah, digestion ; grant me, Allah, desire ;

Grant me a mistress with almond eyes and cinnamon-  
scented breath ;

Grant me a golden vessel filled with the vineyard's fire ,

Grant me, Allah, a lazy life, and later a lazy death.

Dearest, I once was foolish ; dearest, I once was  
young ;

Dearest, I once would have sold my soul for the price  
of a passionate kiss ;

Dearest, you know what your lover was when the songs  
of his youth were sung ;

Dearest, the devil deserves your soul for driving me  
down to this.

*YOU AND I.*

SPARE your censures, worthy friend, on my love of  
drinking ;

Shut your senses, if you please, to the glasses clinking.

Only, while you rest with me, prithee keep your curses  
For some other fellow's wine, other fellow's verses.

By what frenzy of reproof is your wisdom bitten ?

Are the sins that I commit in your volume written ?

If I run a tavern score, you don't pay the reckoning ;  
If the Lotus-maiden nods, not to you she's beckoning.

Who shall say behind the Veil which is good and evil ?  
Who shall say if you or I journey to the devil ?

Very varied laws of life you and I are firm on ;  
Which of us, my friend, is text ? which of us is sermon ?

Every sober man or drunk seeks his soul's ideal ;  
In the tavern and the mosque love alike is real.

Paradise is fair indeed ; but this side of heaven  
There is joy in noonday sun, joy in shades of even.

Be not boastful of thy worth, for who knows when  
    mounted  
To the final judgment-seat how his sum is counted ?

Sanctimonious folk like you, filled with moral phrases,  
May be sent, to your surprise, packing off to blazes ;

While poor rogues like us, who drink ere the vintage  
    fail us,  
May be plucked to Paradise from this very alehouse.



*CONSOLATION.*

WEEP not for the lost Yusuf, in Canaan his eyes shall  
close ;

Weep not for your wasted garden, it shall blossom like  
the rose.

Weep not for your nights of revel, weep not for your  
days of tears,

For an hour's repentance cancels all the sins of sixty  
years.

Weep not, soul with sorrow laden, once again the spring  
returns ;  
Singer of the night, your planet once again in heaven  
burns.

Weep not for your boyhood's passions, weep not for  
your youth's despair ;  
Every poet's heart was tangled sometime in a woman's  
hair.

Weep not, watcher for to-morrow, that thou never canst  
prevail  
With the stars to tell the secret shrouded up behind the  
Veil.

Weep not if life's gloomy pathway terrifies your wandering soul,  
For the byeway, not the highway, best conducteth to the goal.

Weep not for the loss of brother, grieve not at the gain of foe ;  
Would you with Allah be angry when the winds of winter blow ?

Weep not, Hafiz, poor and lonely, but not all unhappy man,  
While your life's as true and upright as ordained by Alkoran.

*LOTUS.*

I LOVE the Lotus-blossom when it wreathes  
Its painted petals in my sweetheart's tresses,  
And she, enchanted by its odour, breathes  
Soft words of love, and soothes with soft caresses.

I love the Lotus-blossom when it lies  
On the white bosom of a sleeping woman,  
And falls and rises as the dreamer sighs,  
For that love's sake she yet has told to no man.

I love the Lotus-blossom, for it grows  
On a lone grave beside a silent river ;  
There my youth's mistress takes her last repose :  
I loved, I hated, and I now forgive her.

*PHILOSOPHY FOR OTHERS.*

SALUTE the summer, breathe the breath of God,  
Be happy while you can, for by-and-by  
You that are now so full of life must die,  
And redder roses blossom from your sod.

Believe me, brother, that behind the Veil  
A harp is touched, and one is singing to it  
A song of counsel, if you only knew it ;  
When wilt thou list, and let that song prevail ?

D

Ask not poor Hafiz to admonish you

With whom you should frequent, with whom be  
drinking,

For surely half an hour of tranquil thinking  
Will teach you better what you ought to do.

The road that leads us to the Friend at last

Is hard to travel, full of fear, temptation ;

But think, my brother, think of the elation  
In looking back along the road you've past.

Cease this perplexing problem to revolve ;

Him the world clutches with a thousand fingers

Who on the pathway of his purpose lingers  
To solve the riddle none were meant to solve.

For every flower that in the meadow blows,  
Is like a book God opened to confess on  
His secret purpose. But canst read the lesson  
Writ in the purple petals of the rose ?

And yet, O Hafiz ! thou that talkest so wise  
Of prudence, and of patience, and compassion,  
Thy heart is all on fire with foolish passion  
For one fair face and two tormenting eyes.



*WISDOM.*

WEEP not for the waning rose  
Sigh not when the south wind blows,  
Drown reflection in the can,  
Dissipated Mussulman ;  
Better to be glad than sad,  
By the waves of Rocknabad.

If the truth must be confest,  
Youth's a juggle, love's a jest,

Life's a comic caravan,  
Discontented Mussulman ;  
Better to be glad than sad,  
By the waves of Rocknabad.

Eat your crust and drink your wine,  
Deem the girl you love divine,  
Make you merry for a span,  
Philosophic Mussulman ;  
Better to be glad than sad,  
By the waves of Rocknabad.

*RENUNCIATION.*

THUS Allah makes proclamation :

Ye that seek for peace of mind,

What ye seek will only find

In the word renunciation.

Must I spill the wine I'm drinking,

Must I practise what I preach,

Ere Mohammed's hand will reach

Out to save my soul from sinking?

Must I shrink from soft caresses,  
Must I turn my eyes away,  
Must my heart no longer stay  
In the tangle of your tresses ?

Talk no more ; I'll not believe it ;  
Love is far too sweet to lose,  
And while wine is in the cruse,  
By my beard I'll never leave it.

Hafiz, if the dedication  
Of thy being must belong  
Thus to woman, wine, and song,  
Cease to preach renunciation.

SAFETY IN LONDON

What  
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Better

*RENUNCIATION*

*THEY Allah makes proclamation:  
Ye that seek for peace of mind,  
What ye seek will only find  
Is the word renunciation.*

*Must I spit the wine I'm drinking,  
Must I practise what I preach,  
Ere Mohammed's hand will reach  
Out to save my soul from sinking?*

*RENUNCIATION*

39

Must I shrink from soft caresses,  
Must I turn my eyes away,  
Must my heart no longer stay  
In the tangle of your tresses?

Talk no more ; I'll not believe it ;  
Love is far too sweet to lose,  
And while wine is in the cruse,  
By my beard I'll never leave it.

Hafiz, if the dedication  
Of thy being must belong  
Thus to woman, wine, and song,  
Cease to preach renunciation

*AFTER RHAMAZAN.*

THANK Allah ! the fast is over ;  
    Thank Allah ! the feast is here ;  
And at last each jolly lover  
Of the vintage lives in clover  
    Through the sweetest of the year.

Hide thy visage, sour ascetic ;  
    Go thy ways, thy hour has past ;  
While all revellers poetic  
Join in union sympathetic,  
    Drinking full and drinking fast.

Why should I incur reproaches  
If I like a stoup of wine ?  
Thank Allah ! the hour approaches  
When the jolly tapster broaches  
Liquor more than half divine.

He that drains a decent flagon  
At the wine house, can ignore  
How the tongues of envy wag on.  
Think how dull their days must drag on,  
Who run up no wine-house score.

For Allah's illumination,  
Shining on this rosy tide,



Finds no smug dissimulation,  
Calling out for reprobation,  
Fair without and foul inside.

Clean our lives, our language civil,  
Alkoran's law understood ;  
And we never let the devil  
Catch us calling good things evil,  
And the things of evil good.

Where's the harm of my carouses  
With the vineyard's sanguine flood ?  
If I drink till dawn arouses  
All the Muftis from their houses,  
Do I drink my brother's blood ?

Hafiz, cease thy soul to trouble  
With the wherefore and the how ;  
Laugh and love, for life's a bubble ;  
Drink till everything grows double,  
And the roses leave your brow.

*LONELY.*

I AM lonely, very lonely, for the girl who stole my  
heart  
Shines a star in other heavens, plays another lover's  
part,  
While I sit in sombre silence, hearing how my heart  
will beat,  
When I catch the faintest footfall sounding down my  
dreary street.  
Is it she, or else some message sent from her to soothe  
my pain,  
Falling on the thirsty seeds of passion like a holy rain?

No, the sounds die out in silence, and the twilight  
deepens down,  
And the orisons of evening breathe above the darkening  
town ;  
But my mosque is not the Mufti's, for my beacon in the  
gloom  
Is the crimson lamp-light floating from the tavern's  
warmest room.  
There I sit and drug my sorrow to a sleep that seems  
like death,  
There forget that I have ever kissed her lips and felt  
her breath  
From the parted smiling petals of the rose-flower of her  
mouth  
Breathe upon my eyes and hair the perfumes of the  
odorous south.

It is war 'twixt wine and memory ; on the tavern's  
trampled sill

I will plant my colours proudly, ruddy as the drops  
that fill

Yonder jars, whose prisoned magic slays regret and  
saps desire,

Burning folly from my bosom with the vineyard's liquid  
fire.

Woe is me ! I boast untimely ; even as I lift the cup,  
On the purple flood the face of the beloved comes  
floating up.

*COURAGE.*

My soul rose out of its sleep, and said  
There were angels once, but they all are dead ;  
And heaven is empty, and cold and grey  
As a world whose heat has burnt away.

The leaves of the tree of life are shed,  
The bird who sang in the boughs has fled,  
The coffin of night shrouds the corpse of the day,  
And winter withers the mirth of May.

Allah and Shitan have gone to bed,  
The prophets and saints are lapped in lead,  
The shrines are shattered and no men pray,  
The law is broken and none obey.

The roses of youth are no longer red,  
Bitter life's wine is, bitter its bread,  
The lips of the poets are stopped with clay,  
And beauty fades into dull decay.

Then I turned me to Alkoran and read,  
And Mohammed whispered, 'Hold up thy head.  
Sin is an enemy hard to slay ;  
Cry Allah 'l 'Akbar, and fight your way.'

*VINE-VISIONS.*

WHILE the House of Hope is builded on the weak and  
shifting sand,  
While our breath is as the wind is, take the flagon in  
your hand ;

For while I was quaffing, laughing in the tavern yester-  
night,  
From the unknown world an angel floated on my  
swimming sight—



Handed me a golden vessel, bade me drink, and as I  
drank

All my swooning senses straightway in the pool of  
slumber sank ;

And I dreamed a dream enchanted of a land beyond  
the sky,

Where no youthful cheek grows paler, where no flagon  
e'er runs dry,

Where no woman whispers falsely, where no eyes are  
ever wet,

Where no kisses ever weary, where no loving hearts  
forget.

Then I woke, and wept at waking, leaving in that  
pleasant land

Fairer flowers than Mosellay has, bluer domes than  
Samarcand.

Nevermore, unhappy Hafiz, will you tread that pleasant  
land,

Though you sucked the Seven Oceans from their cup of  
golden sand.

*A DREAM.*

I DREAMT, about the morning hours,  
That in a field of scented flowers,  
    By Rocknabad's cool flow,  
    I saw Ferángis go  
Swift by me like a dream of spring ;  
And I, whose heart was hot to fling  
    Myself before my dear,  
    Stood full of silent fear.

And then I dreamt she came to lay  
Softly her hand in mine and say,  
    ‘ Hafiz, you yet shall know  
        How happy is your woe ;  
For what gift can the silent years  
Offer so precious as these tears,  
    And memory of the ache  
    Your heart had for my sake ? ’

Then, seeming stirred by pitying thought  
Of all the joy I vainly sought,  
    You gave your hand to kiss,  
    Saying, ‘ Remember this

When you and I are grey and old,  
When all this fiery love is cold,  
    And, honouring lost delight,  
    Keep your soul's whiteness white.'

I had no power to speak or move ;  
Slowly the image of my love  
    Faded before my eyes  
    Like light from summer skies.  
I wake and find Ferangis gone,  
Yet scarce believe I am alone ;  
    One minute since my hand  
    Had touched her where I stand.

I read of men whom love made mad  
In antique legends, softly sad  
    As wind is after rain.  
    I weep for Saadi's pain,  
And stir the dust that lies above  
Long shelves of poets crossed in love,  
    To gain from their disgrace  
    Some comfort for my case.

I find fit voices for my grief  
In many a buried poet's leaf ;  
    But, ah ! what ancient song  
    Contains a charm so strong

That it shall make your heart confess  
You love me, neither more or less ?  
Which learning, surely I  
Might be content to die.

And yet, when I reflect how fair  
Those almond eyes and sable hair  
And gracious body are,  
I cry, ' Out of my star  
Such beauty is ; ' I am as one  
Who dreams of kingdoms till the sun  
Warns, if he would be fed,  
To rise and beg his bread.

Soft voices whisper in my ears,  
'What girl deserves the grace of tears ?  
    Courage ! the world is wide ;  
    Life's best is to be tried.  
If this love fail, fresh loves await ;  
The reddest roses blossom late.  
    Have you not passed before  
    Out of love's curtained door ?'



*ATTAR OF LOVE.*

THERE is neither pledge nor pity in the beauty of the  
rose

For the nightingale, whose sorrow in melodious madness  
flows ;

Though the brown bird sang for ever till its singing  
spirit fled,

Still the rose would greet the west wind with its petals'  
perfect red.

Once a songster in the garden chanted to a scornful rose,  
'Cease thy scorn, for in the hedges many a fairer blossom  
grows.'

Then the rose made answer smiling, 'Singer, thou hast  
spoken sooth,  
But no lover e'er addresses lover with so little ruth.

'Think not how the roses wither, be but gay while roses  
bloom,  
For the world's delight is little in the shadow of the tomb.'

Hafiz, if you sang more sweetly than the wind among  
the reeds,  
She you love is but the rose tree, and the rose tree never  
heeds.

*VAULTING AMBITION.*

ONCE in my way an Arab story came  
    Relating how a poet, drugged with wine,  
    Watched from the tavern door where the divine  
Pale moon lit all the sky with silver flame ;  
And crying, ' By Allah's eternal name,  
    I swear that argent splendour shall be mine !'  
    Leaped, clutching at the sky, and rolled supine  
A muddy rascal, steeped in mire and shame.

This is our common madness. Am not I  
Moon-haunted by thy beauty? Yet I stand  
No farther from the empress of the sky  
Than from one touch of thy all-conquering hand ;  
And though my songs made all the heavens sigh,  
I know you will not pity, nor understand.

*A NIGHT-PIECE.*

ONCE at night I paced my garden, seeking—but I  
sought in vain—

From the perfume of the roses balsam for my burning  
brain ;

For through all that dusk the circle of a single damask  
bloom

Shone more brightly than the cresset on a true believer's  
tomb ;

And so haughty in the splendour of her beauty burned  
this rose,  
That she banished from the bosom of the nightingale  
repose,

While the eyes of sad narcissus floated o'er with loving  
tears,  
And the tulip bared her bosom wounded by a thou-  
sand spears.

Vainly then the lily offered to console the poet's care,  
Vainly too the violet pleaded, 'Are no other blossoms  
fair?'

Since the only potent rival of the rose tree is the vine,  
Let me drown my hopeless passion in the Seven Seas of  
wine.

'Hafiz, I conjure thee, from the rose tree pluck thy heart  
away.'

Lo, the message is delivered, and the bearer speeds  
away.

*FALLEN ANGELS.*

'TIS written in the Writing how a pair  
Of angels dwelt with children of the dust,  
And judged between the just and the unjust ;  
    Loyal to God, until a woman, fair  
    As sun or stars, entangled in her hair  
The hearts of those twin angels, and dark lust  
Consumed them, till they whispered, ' Surely must  
    We temper justice to a thing so rare.'  
God punished those false angels, yet if I  
    Were placed like them upon some judgment-seat



Speaking the law, and you came wandering by,  
One smile of yours would fling me at your feet  
Crying, 'Have pity upon me, O most sweet!  
Do with me as you will, and let me die.'

*PRAISE OF WINE.*

ONCE again the ruddy vintage storms the chambers of  
my brain,  
Steals my senses with its kisses, steals and yet shall steal  
again ;

But I do not blame the grape's blood for the vengeance  
it wreaks  
When it plants its purple standard on the stronghold of  
my cheeks.

May Allah confer his blessing on the hands that pluck  
the grape,  
May their footsteps never fail who tread its clusters out  
of shape.

Since the love of wine was written by Fate's finger on  
my brow,  
What is written once is written, and you cannot change  
it now ;

Talk no babble about wisdom : in the awful hour of  
death,  
Is the breath of Aristotle better than the beggar's  
breath ?

Spare me, pious friend, reproaches, for the selfsame God  
who chose  
You to be so wise and pious, made me love the wine  
and rose.

Hafiz, spend thy life so wisely that when thou at last  
art dead,  
'Dead' may not be all the comment, all the requiem  
that's said.

*HAROUN ER-RASHEED'S POET.*

KHALIFAH HAROUN, surnamed Er-Rasheed,  
In the calm evening of a festal day,  
Ordered his bard, Abu-l'Atahiyeh,  
To praise the life it pleased his lord to lead.

The poet bowed and stirred the silver wires,  
And sang, 'Khalifah, peace and pleasure wait  
Within the shadow of your palace gate,  
And deep fulfilment of your heart's desires.'

Said Haroun, smiling, 'Here is silver speech  
That shall be sealed with silver ; speak again,  
And find my bounty boundless as the main  
Which knows, so poets say, no further beach.'

Again the poet's voice and lute allied,  
'Let not the day star nor the night star shine  
Upon the hour that leaves a wish of thine,  
Thy lightest wish, Haroun, ungratified.'

Still Haroun smiled, 'This time thy words are gold,  
' And shall be guerdoned with a golden fee ;  
Sing on, sweet voice, sing on and comfort me,  
Nor ever fear to find thy master cold.'

Then sang Abu-l'Atahiyeh aloud,  
    'In those dark moments when thy faltering breath  
    Shall strive in vain against all-conquering death,  
These things shall seem like shadows on a shroud.'

There fell a fearful silence on the place,  
    While the scared guests saw Haroun from his throne  
    Frown at the bard, and then, with a deep groan,  
Hide in his trembling hands his weeping face.

Straightway a supple courtier standing by  
    Cried to the singer, 'Blasted be the throat  
    Which frights our master with a boding note  
In lieu of mirthful music ; look to die.'

'Nay,' Haroun whispered, 'do not blame the bard ;  
He saw our soul benighted, and, like wind,  
Dispersed the veil of error. Let him find  
My richest gems too poor for his reward.'



*GHAZEL.*

IF the gracious girl I worship would but take my heart  
in hand,  
I would give her for her beauty Ispahan and Samar-  
cand.

But this lass, the very fairest trouble of our tranquil  
town,  
Plucks all patience from my bosom, lifts my hopes to  
laugh them down.

She has slandered me, so be it ; I forgive her, speaking  
sooth,  
For the harshest words fall softly from the scarlet lips  
of youth ;

Yet I dare not call her cruel, though she does me  
grievous wrong,  
For what lovely face is flattered by the proudest poet's  
song ?

Fill, then, friend, while wine remaineth, for in Paradise,  
dear lad,  
We shall sigh for Mosellay and weep the waves of Rock-  
nabad.

Speak of wine and song and women ; cease, I pray, to  
seek in vain,  
What that mystery most mystic called to-morrow may  
contain.

String thy pearls and sing them, Hafiz, for from  
heaven's golden bars  
God has shed upon thy verses all the sweetness of the  
stars.

*THE GRAVE OF OMAR-I-KHAYYAM.*

I, NAMED Nizami, child of Samarcand,  
The holy place whose towers aspire to heaven,  
Whose domes are blue as heaven's inverted cup,  
The consecrated shrine, head of Islam,  
Whose heart is at Meccah, the happy spot  
Where bloom the gardens of the Heart's Delight,  
Where in the house upon the Shepherd's Hill  
Wise men pursue the pathway of the stars—  
I, even Nizami, write this record down  
In God's name, merciful, compassionate,  
A proof of his compassion.

When my youth  
Burned in my body like a new-fed flame,  
When wisdom seemed an easy flower to pluck,  
And knowledge fruit that ripens in a day ;  
Ah me ! that merry When so long ago  
I was a pupil of that man of men,  
Omar, the tent-maker of Naishapur,  
That is Khorassan's crown, Omar the wise,  
Whose wisdom read the golden laws of life,  
And made them ours for ever in his songs,  
Omar the star-gazer.

One day by chance,  
I taxing all my student's store of wit  
With thought of is and is not, good and bad,  
And fondly dreaming that my fingers soon

Would close upon the key of heaven and earth,  
I met my master in a garden walk,  
Musing as was his wont, I knew not what,  
Perhaps some better mode of marshalling  
Those daily soldiers of the conquering years,  
Perchance some subtler science which the stars  
Ciphred in fire upon the vaulted sky  
For him alone, perchance on some rare rhymes  
Pregnant with mighty thoughts, or on some girl,  
Star-eyed and cypress-slender, tulip-cheeked  
And jasmine-bosomed, for he loved such well,  
And deemed it wisdom.

Omar saw me not,  
And would have passed me curtained in his  
thoughts ;

But I, perked up with youthful consequence  
At mine own wisdom, plucked him by the sleeve,  
And with grave salutation, as befits  
The pupil to the master, stayed his course  
And craved his patience.

Omar gazed at me  
With the grave sweetness which his servants loved,  
And gave me leave to speak, which I, on fire  
To tell the thing I thought, made haste to do,  
And poured my babble in the master's ear  
Of solving human doubt.

When I had done,  
And, panting, looked into my master's eyes  
To read therein approval of my plan,  
He turned his head, and for a little while

Waited in silence, while my petulant mind  
Galloped again the course of argument  
And found no flaw, all perfect.

Still he stood

Silent, and I, the riddle-reader, vexed  
At long-delayed approval, touched again  
His sleeve, and with impatient reverence  
Said,

‘ Master, speak, that I may garner up  
In scented manuscripts the thoughts of price  
That fall from Omar’s lips.’

He smiled again

In sweet forgiveness of my turbulent mood,  
And with a kindly laughter in his eyes  
He said,



‘I have been thinking, when I die,  
That I should like to slumber where the wind  
May heap my tomb with roses.’

So he spoke,  
And then with thoughtful face and quiet tread  
He past and left me staring, most amazed  
At such a pearl from such a sea of thought,  
And marvelling that great philosophers  
Can pay so little sometimes heed to truth  
When truth is thrust before them. God be praised !  
I am wiser now, and grasp no golden key.

Years came and went, and Omar passed away,  
First from those garden walks of Samarcand  
Where he and I so often watched the moon

Silver the bosoms of the cypresses,  
And so from out the circle of my life,  
And in due season out of life itself ;  
And his great name became a memory  
That clung about me like the scent of flowers  
Beloved in boyhood, and the wheeling years  
Ground pleasure into dust beneath my feet ;  
And so the world wagged till there came a day  
When I that had been young and was not young,  
I found myself in Naishapur, and there  
Bethought me of my master dead and gone,  
And the musk-scented preface of my youth.  
Then to myself I said, 'Nizami, rise  
And seek the tomb of Omar.'

So I sought,

And after seeking found, and, lo ! it lay  
Beyond a garden full of roses, full  
As the third heaven is full of happy eyes ;  
And every wind that whispered through the trees  
Scattered a heap of roses on his grave ;  
Yea, roses leaned, and from their odorous hearts  
Rained petals on his marble monument,  
Crimson as lips of angels.

Then my mind,  
Sweeping the desert of departed years,  
Leaped to that garden speech in Samarcand,  
The cypress grove, my fretful questioning,  
And the mild beauty of my master's face.  
Then I knelt down and glorified Allah,  
Who is compassionate and merciful,



*OMAR ANSWERS.*

Now by the memory of Kai Khosru,  
Of Kaikobad, of Zal and Rustem too,  
O English singer rousing me from sleep,  
The student of the stars will answer you.

For what avails it cycles to have lain  
Since first the roses gushed their scented rain  
Upón my grave in Naishapur if men  
In the world's winter take my name in vain ?

Through piled-up earth and ages echoes reach  
My tranquil slumbers of an alien speech,  
Blown over seas wherein strange doctors preach  
Strange sermons on the things I thought to teach.

For, misinterpreting the songs I sung,  
By vain desire and vain ambition stung,  
O for one hour of that lost age ! they cry,  
That golden age when old Khayyam was young.

Fools who believe the world was otherwise  
Than what it now is in the Persian's eyes,  
Or think the secret of content was found  
Beneath the canopy of Persian skies.

Man is to-day what man was yesterday—  
Will be to-morrow ; let him curse or pray,  
    Drink or be dull, he learns not nor shall learn  
The lesson that will laugh the world away.

The world as grey or just as golden shows,  
The wine as sweet or just as bitter flows,  
    For you as me ; and you, like me, may find  
Perfume or canker in the reddest rose.

The tale of life is hard to understand ;  
But while the cup waits ready to your hand,  
    Drink and declare the summer roses blow  
As red in London as in Samarcand.

Lips are as sweet to kiss and eyes as bright  
As ever fluttered Omar with delight ;  
    English or Persian, while the mouth is fair,  
What can it matter how it says good-night ?

Whether the legend in the Book of Youth  
Runs left or right, it reads a prayer for ruth ;  
    The music of the bird upon the bough  
Meant, and still means, no more nor less than truth.

The wisdom of the wisest of the wise  
Is but the pinch of powder in the eyes  
    Thrown by the fingers of the fiend, that we  
True things from false may fail to recognise.



And not a pang which vexes human flesh,  
 And not a problem which the Sufis thresh,  
     But scared my body or perplexed my soul,  
 And what I felt each man must feel afresh.

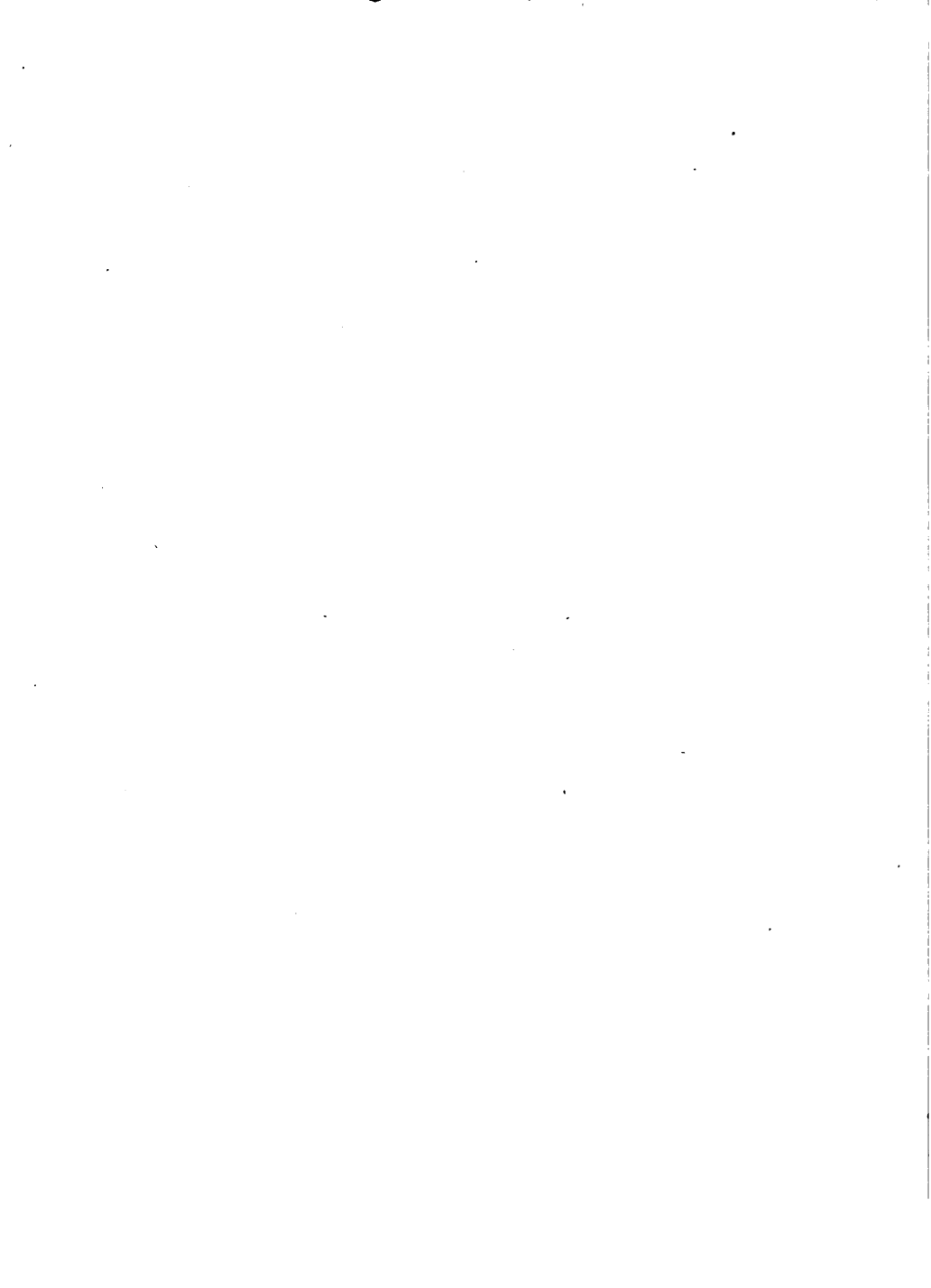
So, brother, by Allah ! forbear to weep :  
 Life is a wine which you may drink as deep  
     As ever I did, for the hour will come  
 When you, like old Khayyam, will fall asleep.

Therefore, O northern singer ! prithee cease  
 To vex my sprite with questions. Know, thy lease  
     Was by the selfsame Master made as mine ;  
 Be patient, then, and let me sleep in pceace.

تم الكتاب

PRINTED BY  
SPOTTISWOODE AND CO., NEW-STREET SQUARE  
LONDON

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